MY OBLIGATIONS AND DUTIES AS A PROGRAMMER

UNIT 3 | CYCLE 2

IN THIS UNIT, YOU WILL LEARN ABOUT:

1. Modal verbs.
2. Vocabulary.

LET'S TALK

Go to iMaster and open the random picker wheel and discuss the questions about technology.

https://wordwall.net/es/resource/14985026

MODAL VERBS

HOW MUCH DO YOU KNOW ABOUT THEM?

Can you give some example?

MUST

HAVE TO

CAN

COULD

MAY

SHOULD

LET'S EXPLORE THEM

Modal Verb	Expressing	Example
must	Strong obligation	You must stop when the traffic lights turn red.
	logical conclusion / Certainty	He must be very tired. He's been working all day long.
must not	prohibition	You must not smoke in the hospital.
can	ability	I can swim.
	permission	Can I use your phone, please?
	possibility	Smoking can cause cancer.

LET'S EXPLORE THEM

Modal Verb	Expressing	Example
could	ability in the past	When I was younger I could run fast.
	polite permission	Excuse me, could I just say something?
	possibility	It could rain tomorrow!
may	permission	May I use your phone, please?
	possibility, probability	It may rain tomorrow!
might	polite permission	Might I suggest an idea?
	possibility, probability	I might go on holiday to Australia next year.

LET'S EXPLORE THEM

Modal Verb	Expressing	Example
should/ought to	50 % obligation	I should / ought to see a doctor. I have a terrible headache.
	advice	You should / ought to revise your lessons
	logical conclusion	He should / ought to be very tired. He's been working all day long.

LET'S PRACTICE

Go to WordWall and practice some modal verbs.

https://wordwall.net/resource/4083108

LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and open the LiveWorksheet about modals.

https://www.liveworksheets.com/qm550722av

ACTIVITY

Choose the right modal verb: can, can´t, could, couldn`t, must, mustn´t, shouldn`t, should, may, may not, have to, don´t have to. *You don´t have to use them all.*

1. There are plenty of tomatoes in the fridge. You _____ buy any.
2. It's a hospital. You _____ smoke.
3. He had been working for more than 11 hours. He_____ be tired after such a day. He _____ prefer to get some rest.
4. I _____speak Arabic fluently when I was a child and we lived in Morocco. But after we moved back to Canada, I had very little exposure to the language and forgot almost everything I knew as a child. Now, I _____ just say a few things in the language.
5. The teacher said we _____ read this book for our own pleasure as it is optional. But we _____ read it if we don't want to.
6. _____you stand on your head for more than a minute? No, I _____.
7. If you want to learn to speak English fluently, you _____ to work hard.
8. You _____ leave small objects lying around. Such objects _____ be swallowed by children.
9. Drivers _____ stop when the traffic lights are red.
10. _____I ask a question? Yes, of course

ACTIVITY

Choose the right modal verb: can, can´t, could, couldn`t, must, mustn´t, shouldn`t, should, may, may not, have to, don´t have to. *You don´t have to use them all.*

1. There are plenty of tomatoes in the fridge. You ___**Don't have**___ buy any.
2. It's a hospital. You _**Mustn't**_ smoke.
3. He had been working for more than 11 hours. He **Mustn't** ___ be tired after such a day. He ___**may**___ prefer to get some rest.
4. I _**could**__speak Arabic fluently when I was a child and we lived in Morocco. But after we moved back to Canada, I had very little exposure to the language and forgot almost everything I knew as a child. Now, I ___**can**___ just say a few things in the language.
5. The teacher said we ___**can**___ read this book for our own pleasure as it is optional. But we __**Don't have to**__ read it if we don't want to.
6. _**can**__you stand on your head for more than a minute? No, I ___**Can't**___ .
7. If you want to learn to speak English fluently, you __**Have to**_ to work hard.
8. You ___**Shouldn't**___ leave small objects lying around. Such objects ___**may**___ be swallowed by children.
9. Drivers ___**must**___ stop when the traffic lights are red.
10. _**may**__I ask a question? Yes, of course

QUIZ

Go to iMaster platform and do the quiz proposed for this topic.

https://wordwall.net/resource/11084505/modal-verbs

TONGUE TWISTER

VIDEO

Go to iMaster platform and watch the explanatory video about modal verbs.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o1Fe4QqEkH8

READING

Go to iMaster platform and do the reading about:
8 BITS OF ADVICE FOR NEW PROGRAMMERS

LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and practice modal verbs with a
Quizizz activity.

https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/5841b79993a366fc46b7f960