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WELCOME UNIT 6



Misión
TIC 2022



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READING STRATEGIES TO BECOME A FLUENT READER

UNIT 6 | CYCLE 2



IN THIS UNIT, YOU WILL LEARN ABOUT:

1. Cognates.
2. Synonyms and antonyms.
3. Sentence connectors.



OBSERVE THE FOLLOWING IMAGES AND ANSWER THE QUESTIONS:

- What do you think about the message?
- Is it correct or incorrect? Why?
- Are there other ways to express the intended message?



Casualty: a person injured or killed in a serious accident or war. Victim



Pie: a type of food made with meat, vegetables, or fruit.



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COGNATES

TRUE | FALSE | PARTIAL

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WHAT ARE COGNATES?

Hockey

Dentist

Decision

Base

A **cognate** is a word
that comes from the
same origin as a word
from a different
language.

Criminal

Capital

Control



WHAT ARE COGNATES?

English and Spanish are closely related (both have Latin roots) some words in Spanish are similar in form and meaning to a Word in English.

Familia

Chocolate

International

Chocolate

Family

Internacional



WHAT ARE COGNATES?

Confusion

Confusión

Drama

Drama

Explosion

Explosión

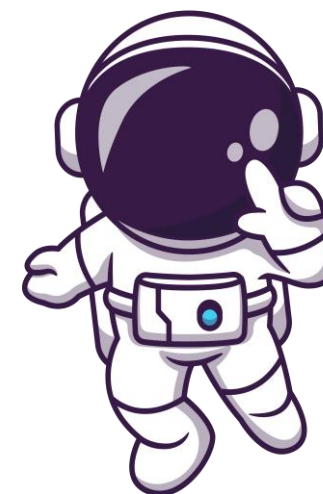
Cognates between
languages usually
have **similarities** in
spelling,
pronunciation, and
meaning.



WHAT ARE COGNATES?

This means that someone who speaks English and knows the word "doctor" would be able to understand the meaning of the French word "docteur" even if they're completely unfamiliar with French.

For example:





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TRUE COGNATES

They have a similar spelling and sound in English and Spanish.

Familia

Family

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ACTIVITY

Instruction: match the following word with its correspondent true cognate.

SPANISH	ENGLISH
Hockey	
Diccionario	
Elefante	
Parcial	
Familia	
Teléfono	
Accidente	
Falso	
Mapa	
Tomate	

Map

Elephant

Family

False

Tomato

Partial

Dictionary

Hockey

Telephone

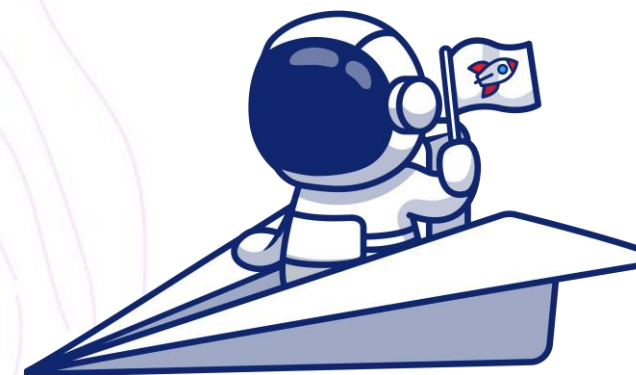
Accident



ACTIVITY

Instruction: match the following word with its correspondent true cognate.

SPANISH	ENGLISH
Hockey	Hockey
Diccionario	Dictionary
Elefante	Elephant
Parcial	Partial
Familia	Family
Teléfono	Telephone
Accidente	Accident
Falso	False
Mapa	Map
Tomate	Tomato





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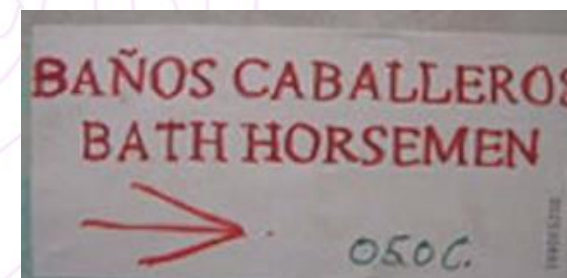


FALSE COGNATES

Words that are alike in English and Spanish but have a **different meaning**.



OBSERVE THE FOLLOWING IMAGES AND TRY TO IDENTIFY THE FALSE COGNATE.





EXAMPLE

ENGLISH WORD	FALSE COGNATE	REAL MEANING
Pie	Pie	Foot
Exit	Éxito	Success
Actual	Actual	Current
Figures	Figuras	Cifras
Pregnant	Embarrassed	Embarazada
Library	Librería	Biblioteca
Fabric	Fabrica	Factory



ACTIVITY

Instruction: complete each sentence with the correct false cognate.

1. Do you know that Sarah got _____ (embarrassed/pregnant) on holiday in San Andres Island?
2. The _____ (signature/subject) I hate the most is programming.
3. How many _____ (idioms/languages) can you speak?
4. _____ (Actually/nowadays) I live with my parents.
5. The police came to my _____ (assistance/attendance).



ACTIVITY

Instruction: complete each sentence with the correct false cognate.

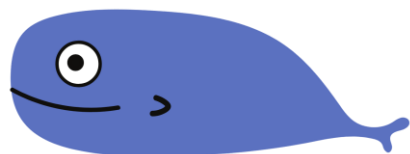
1. Do you know that Sarah got pregnant (embarrassed/pregnant) on holiday in San Andres Island?
2. The subject (signature/subject) I hate the most is programming.
3. How many languages (idioms/languages) can you speak?
4. Nowadays (Actually/nowadays) I live with my parents.
5. The police came to my assistance (assistance/attendance).



CONSTIPATED

✗ Constipado (*to have a cold*).

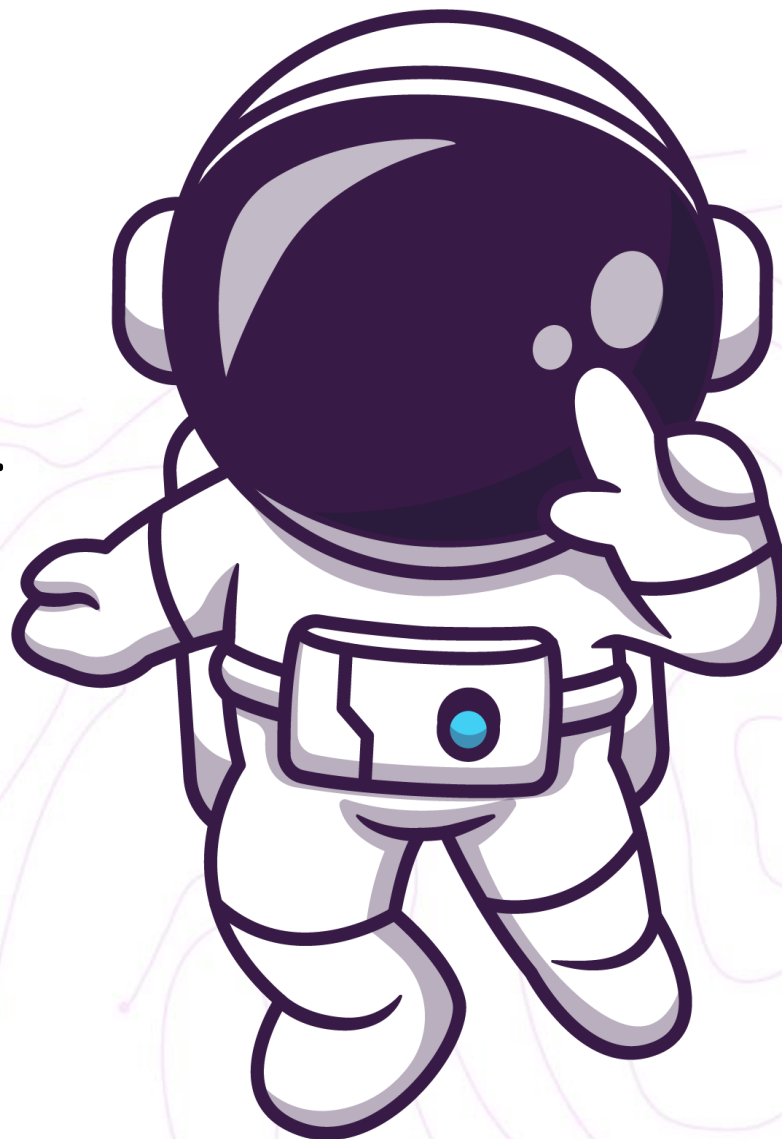
✓ Can't poop.



LARGE

✗ Largo (*long*).

✓ Very big.



SENSIBLE

✗ Sensible (*sensitive*).

✓ To do something with good judgement.



COMPROMISE

✗ Compromiso (*a commitment*).

✓ When two people both change their ideas to settle an argument.



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PARTIAL COGNATES

Words that have the same meaning in both languages **in some,**
but not all context.

Familiar

Familiar

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EXAMPLE

FAMILIAR
FAMILIAR

Associated with the people you are most likely to be closest: family.

Conocido (known) or (common).

INTRODUCIR
INTRODUCE

As a verb “to introduce”. It means so in the sense you are putting a law or policy into effect.

“Presentar” when introducing people.

MISERIA
MISERY

It refers to be in a miserable situation, not simply feeling miserable.

Great unhappy (tristeza, pena).



ACTIVITY

Instruction: match each word with the two-corresponding meaning.

Colegio
College

Relativo
Relative

Arena
Arena

It can be used to refer to a family member.

Large, flat area surrounded by seats used for sports.

Substance that consist of very small grains of rock.

It refers to the school in general.

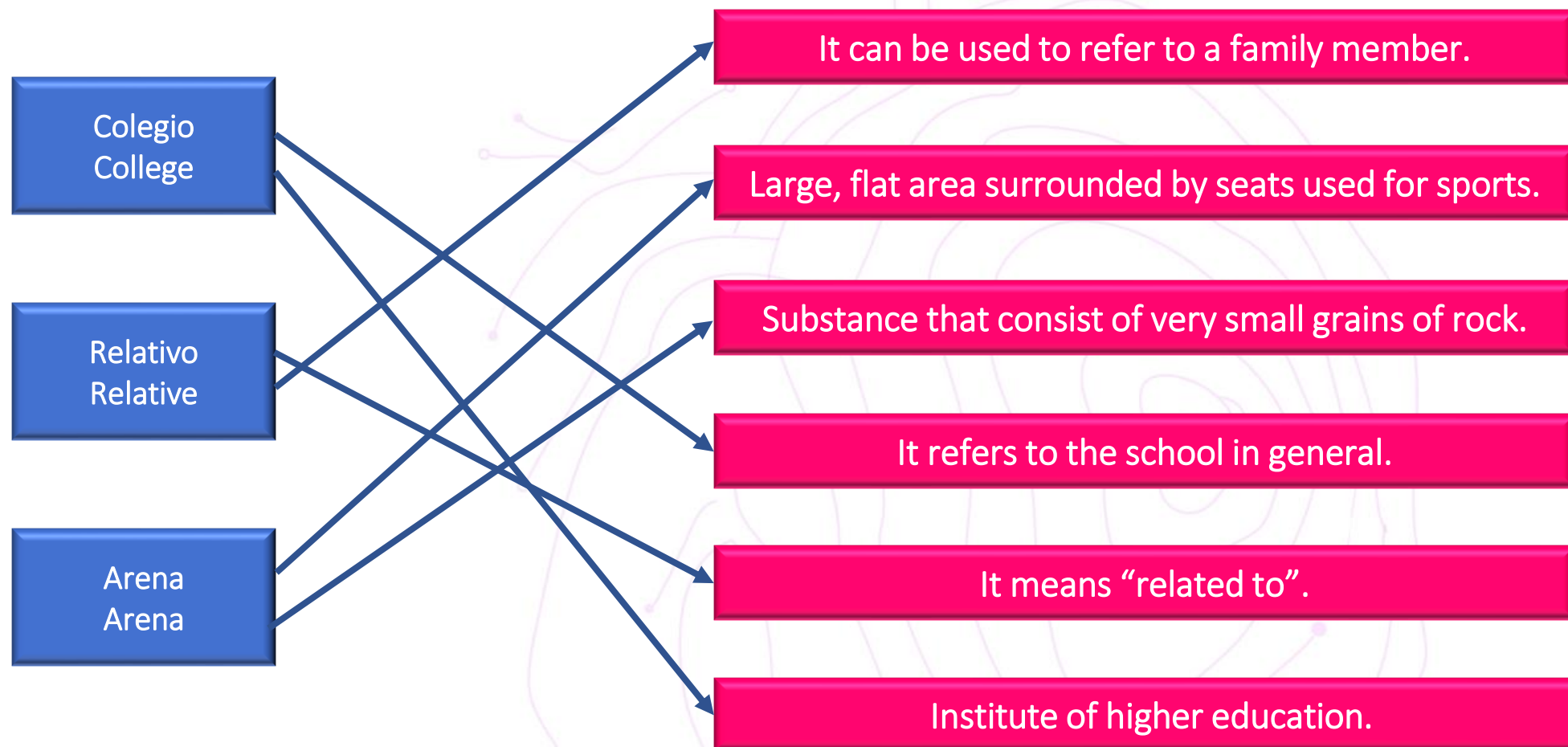
It means “related to”.

Institute of higher education.



ACTIVITY

Instruction: match each word with the two-corresponding meaning.





LET'S PRACTICE!

Go to iMaster platform and do the activity about true, false, and partial cognates.



LET'S TALK!

- Could machines/robots totally replace human beings in the future?
- What do you think about the future of the digital world? *Economy, environment, society, jobs, travel, religion, health, etc.*



READING

Go to the platform and do the reading activity about “WHAT IS THE FUTURE OF THE DIGITAL WORLD?”.



HOW STRONG IS YOUR VOCABULARY?

Do you know a similar meaning?
Do you know an opposite word?

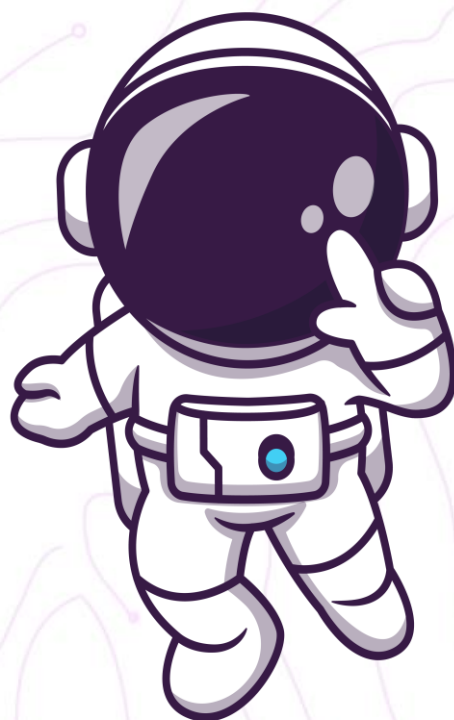


SIMILAR MEANING

HOUSE

GOOD

ANGRY



OPPOSITE MEANING

SAD

SMART

WATCH



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SYNONYMS AND ANTONYMS

SYNONYM | ANTONYM | RELATIONAL ANTONYM

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WHAT ARE SYNONYMS?

Words that are **similar**, or have a **related meaning**, to another word. They can be lifesavers when you want to avoid repeating the same word over and over.



EXAMPLE





WHAT ARE ANTONYMS?

Words with **opposite** meaning.



EXAMPLE

CALM

Harsh

Fierce

Furious

Blustering

Wild

Immoderate

Choppy



WHAT IS RELATIONAL ANTONYM?

Pairs of words that indicate a **reciprocal** social **relationship**.

TEACHER

STUDENT



EXAMPLE

Buy

Push

Exit

Doctor

Predator

Teach

Husband

Come

Sell

Pull

Entrance

Patient

Prey

Learn

Wife

Go



LET'S TALK!

Do you use a computer everyday?

What do you use a computer for mostly?

Do you have any special brand? Why?

What was the first time you used a computer?

What are the advantages and disadvantages of using computers?



READING

Go to the platform and do the reading activity about
“COMPUTERS”.



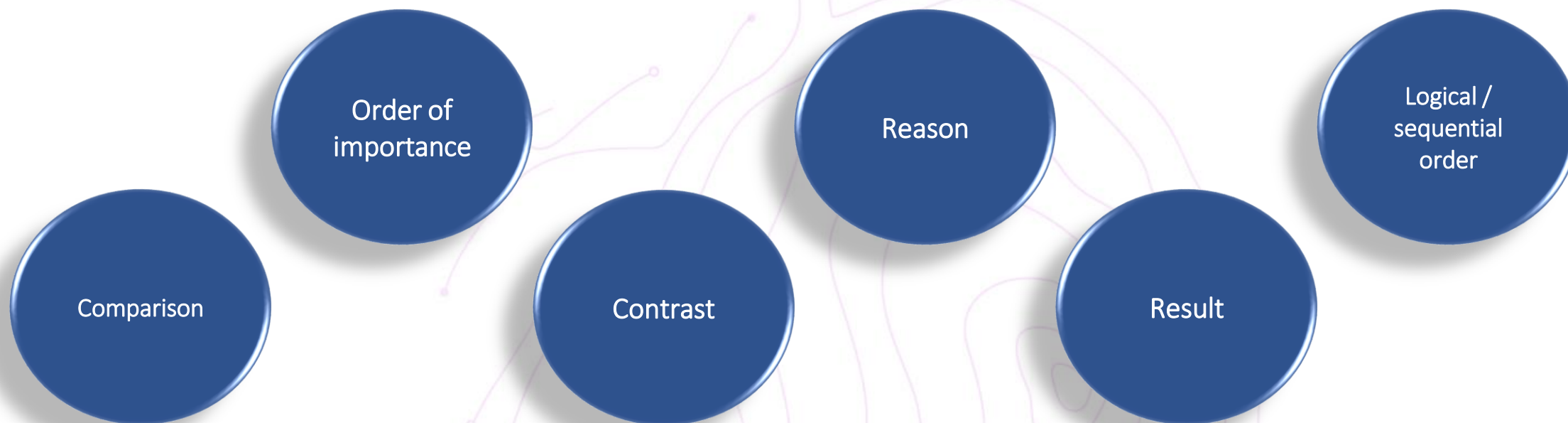
SENTENCE CONNECTORS

Sentence connectors are used to link ideas from one sentence to the next and to give paragraphs coherence.

They are also called **linking words**.



SENTENCE CONNECTORS



They perform different functions.

They are placed at the **beginning** of a sentence and **some** in the middle of a sentence



USEFUL SENTENCE CONECTORS

OPINION	SEQUENCE	ADDITION	EMPHASIS	CONTRAST
I think I believe I feel In my opinión In my view	Firstly Secondly Then Next afterwards	And Also In addition Further Furthermore	Above all Especially More importantly Indeed Significantly	However Nevertheless Alternatively Despite this Whereas
CONCLUSION	COMPARISON	ILLUSTRATION	CAUSE & EFFECT	PERSUASION
To conclude In conclusion Finally To sum up Overall	Equally As with Likewise In the same way Similarly	For example Such as For instance In other words To show that	Because Since For So Hence	Of course Clearly Evidently Surely Certainly



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and practice some sentence connectors in Wordwall.



LET'S ANALYZE A TEXT

Read the following text. Can you make some changes? what can you add?



INSTRUCTION: READ THE FOLLOWING TEXT. CAN WE IMPROVE IT? HOW?

I'm going to discuss a few reasons why practice is important to learning skills. The only way to truly master a skill is by actually doing what you'll have to do in the real world. I think practice can be a fun way of putting in the necessary hours. There are some people who will disagree. It is said that people tend to remember only 10-20% of what they've heard or read. That number rises to as much as 90% when you put theory to practice. Following up explanation with practice is key to mastering a skill.



IMPROVED TEXT

*In this paragraph, I'm going to discuss a few reasons why practice is important to mastering skills. **Firstly**, the only way to truly learn a skill is by actually doing what you'll have to do in the real world. **Secondly**, I think practice can be a fun way of putting in the necessary hours. There are, **however**, some people who will disagree. **Thirdly**, and **most importantly**, it is said that people tend to remember only 10-20% of what they read or hear. **Moreover**, that number rises to as much as 90% when you put theory to practice. **In conclusion**, following up explanation with practice is key to mastering a skill.*



LET'S PLAY

Go to Quizizz and practice some sentence connectors.

<https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/6255b2230e1522001d2e1bb2>