



El futuro digital
es de todos

MinTIC

WELCOME UNIT 3



Hechos
QUE CONECTAN



TALKING ABOUT THE PAST

UNIT 3 | CYCLE 3



IN THIS UNIT, YOU WILL LEARN ABOUT:

1. Dates.
2. Past simple.
3. Regular verbs.
4. Irregular verbs.



WARM UP ACTIVITY

How many words can you *Sushi Spell* in two minutes? Take the sushi from the moving belt to spell as many words as you can.

<https://learnenglishteens.britishcouncil.org/vocabulary/vocabulary-games/sushi-spell>



El futuro digital
es de todos

MinTIC



Misión
TIC 2022



DATES

Hechos
QUE CONECTAN



NUMBERS IN DATES

ENGLISH
VOCABULARY

ORDINAL NUMBERS

Woodward®
ENGLISH
VOCABULARY

We normally add a TH to the end of a cardinal number to make it an ordinal number. Be careful of the spelling exceptions below:

1 st first	11 th eleventh	21 st twenty-first
2 nd second	12 th twelfth	22 nd twenty-second
3 rd third	13 th thirteenth	23 rd twenty-third
4 th fourth	14 th fourteenth	24 th twenty-fourth
5 th fifth	15 th fifteenth	25 th twenty-fifth
6 th sixth	16 th sixteenth	26 th twenty-sixth
7 th seventh	17 th seventeenth	27 th twenty-seventh
8 th eighth	18 th eighteenth	28 th twenty-eighth
9 th ninth	19 th nineteenth	29 th twenty-ninth
10 th tenth	20 th twentieth	30 th thirtieth

USES OF ORDINAL NUMBERS

DATES: Her birthday is on the **29th**.

CENTURIES: Shakespeare was born in the **16th** century.

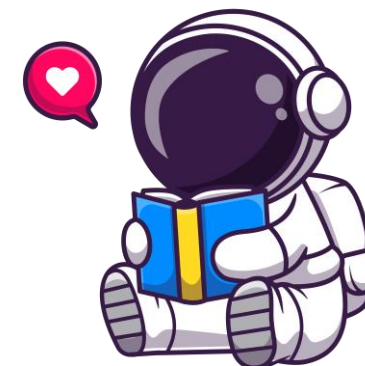
SEQUENCE/ORDER: My team came **second** in the league.

FLOORS OF A BUILDING: His office is on the **tenth** floor.

www.grammar.cl

www.woodwardenglish.com

www.vocabulary.cl





COMPLETE THE CHART

20 th	Twentieth
11 th	Eleventh
41	
96	
12	
50	
72	
33	
80	
15	
8	
27	
64	
95	



DATES

December 6th (sixth) 2018

December 2018						
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
26	27	28	29	30	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	1	2	3	4	5	6

March 1st (first) 2019

March 2019						
Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat
24	25	26	27	28	1	2
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20	21	22	23
24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	1	2	3	4	5	6

WHAT DATE IS TODAY?



HOW DO YOU SAY THIS YEARS ?

2017

1781

1810

1998

1689

2000



ENGLISH
VOCABULARY

The YEAR in English



Years

Years are normally
divided into two parts.

1984

nineteen eighty-four

1066 *ten sixty-six*

1652 *sixteen fifty-two*

1941 *nineteen forty-one*

2017 *twenty seventeen*

When a year ends in a number
between 01 and 09, then that
last part is pronounced as the
name of the letter O + number.

1709 *seventeen O nine*

1901 *nineteen O one*

When a year ends in 00 (e.g. 1600),
then the year is said as the digits
before 00, and then hundred.

1300 *thirteen hundred*

1800 *eighteen hundred*

2000 - 2010

For the year **2000** you say
(the year) **two thousand**.

For the years 2001 to 2010,
we normally say
two thousand and + number.

2001 *two thousand and one*

2005 *two thousand and five*

2008 *two thousand and eight*

After 2010

For the first years after 2010, you
may hear two different versions.

2012 *two thousand and twelve*

2012 *twenty twelve*

They are both used and correct.
Now, we continue to say the year
divided into two parts as before.

www.grammar.cl

www.woodwardenglish.com

www.vocabulary.cl



HOW TO SAY THE YEAR IN ENGLISH



LISTENING!

Go to the platform and do the listening activity about dates.



ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS SAYING THE COMPLETE DATE

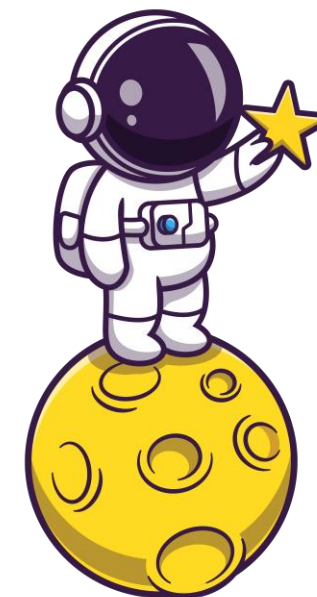
1. When is your city's birthday?
2. When is the next holiday in Colombia?
3. When does cycle 3 end?
4. When did the second world war end?
5. When will be the next world cup?





LET'S TALK ABOUT HISTORY

- No one **invented** the internet.
- The Internet **started** in the 1960s as a way for government researchers to share information.
- The invention of the Internet **took** many years.
- In 1965, two computers at MIT **began** to 'communicate' with each other using technology called packet-switching.





LET'S TALK ABOUT HISTORY

- No one **invented** the internet.
- The Internet **started** in the 1960s as a way for government researchers to share information.
- The invention of the Internet **took** many years.
- In 1965, two computers at MIT **began** to 'communicate' with each other using technology called packet-switching.

Invented
Regular verb

started
Regular verb

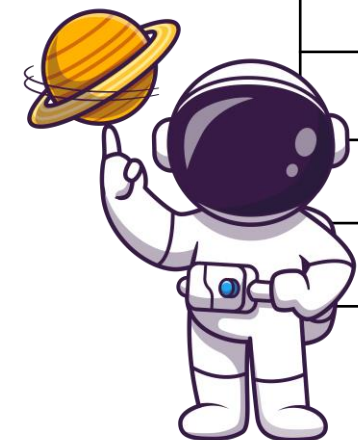
took
irregular verb

Began
irregular verb



VERBS PAST SIMPLE FORM

REGULAR VERBS	IRREGULAR VERBS
Installed	Found
Printed	Paid
Selected	Wrote
closed	Read
Created	Went
programmed	Kept





REGULAR VERBS

ADD ED	ADD D	ADD IED	DOUBLE CONSONANT + ED (CVC) → STRESS- LAST SYLLABLE	
Play – play ^{ed}	Dance- danced ^d	Copy- copi ^{ed}	stop ^{ped}	Open - open ^{ed}
Enjoy - enjoy ^{ed}	Hate- hated ^d	Study- studi ^{ed}	Rob- rob ^{bed}	Visit- visit ^{ed}
Need – need ^{ed}	Introduce- introduc ^{ed}	Identify- identifi ^{ed}	Plan- planned	Listen- listen ^{ed}
Turn- turn ^{ed}	Move- mov ^{ed}	Try – tri ^{ed}	Permit- permit ^{ted}	
Want- want ^{ed}	Live- liv ^{ed}		Prefer- prefer ^{red}	



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to the platform and learn some verbs with the WordWall game.

<https://wordwall.net/es/resource/3970265/past-simple-regular-verbs-fast-game>



75 common irregular verbs

VocabularyPage.com

Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle	Infinitive	Past Simple	Past Participle
beat	beat	beaten	fall	fell	fallen	lose	lost	lost
become	became	become	feed	fed	fed	make	made	made
begin	began	begun	feel	felt	felt	mean	meant	meant
bend	bent	bent	fight	fought	fought	meet	met	met
bet	bet	bet	find	found	found	pay	paid	paid
bite	bit	bitten	fly	flew	flown	put	put	put
bleed	bled	bled	forget	forgot	forgotten	read	read	read
blow	blew	blown	forgive	forgave	forgiven	rise	rose	risen
break	broke	broken	freeze	froze	frozen	run	ran	run
breed	bred	bred	get	got	got	say	said	said
bring	brought	brought	give	gave	given	see	saw	seen
build	built	built	go	went	gone	sell	sold	sold
buy	bought	bought	grow	grew	grown	send	sent	sent
catch	caught	caught	have	had	had	sit	sat	sat
choose	chose	chosen	hear	heard	heard	sleep	slept	slept
come	came	come	hide	hid	hidden	speak	spoke	spoken
cost	cost	cost	hit	hit	hit	spend	spent	spent
cut	cut	cut	hold	held	held	take	took	taken
do	did	done	hurt	hurt	hurt	teach	taught	taught
dig	dug	dug	keep	kept	kept	tell	told	told
draw	drew	drawn	know	knew	known	think	thought	thought
dream	dreamt/-ed	dreamt/-ed	lay	laid	laid	understand	understood	understood
drink	drank	drunk	lead	led	led	wear	wore	worn
drive	drove	driven	leave	left	left	win	won	won
eat	ate	eaten	lend	lent	lent	write	wrote	written



VERBS

You can go to the platform a download the irregular verb list. (*Pdf*)



LET'S PRACTICE

Complete the chart with the correct form of the verb in past.



ACTIVITY

Cut	
Paste	
Write	
Type	
Turn	
Upload	
Create	
Design	
Scroll	
Drag	
Do	
Set	
Win	
Undo	
Take	
Spend	
Program	
Find	
Listen	
Start	
Scan	



El futuro digital
es de todos

MinTIC



WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT INTERNET HISTORY ?



INTERNET HISTORY

- The internet **started** in The United States more than 50 years ago as a government weapon in the Cold War.



- In 1962 a scientist from M.I.T. **Proposed** a “galactic network” of computers that **could** talk to another.

- In 1965, another scientist from M.I.T. **developed** a way of sending information from one computer to another that he **called** “packet switching”

- In 1976, Queen Elizabeth of England **became** the first head of state to send an email.



- In 1976, Queen Elizabeth of England **became** the first head of state to send an email.



- In 1993, W3Catalog **became** the first World Wide Web search engine.



- In 1989, Tim Berners-Lee **invented** the World Wide Web using the Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) and the Hypertext Markup Language (HTML).



SOME FACTS ABOUT TECHNOLOGY

- Many years ago, internet **did not** exist as we know it today.
 - People did not smile in older photographs due to technical limitations; it took 8 hours to expose.
- Nintendo was founded in 1889 as a playing card company. They **didn't** make their first video game until 1978.
- The earliest electronic digital computers **did not** have operating systems.
- Amazon **didn't** have that name when it was founded



SOME FACTS ABOUT TECHNOLOGY

- Many years ago, internet ~~did not existed~~ as we know it today.
- Many years ago, internet ~~did not exist~~ as we know it today.

- The earliest electronic digital computers ~~did not had~~ operating systems.
- The earliest electronic digital computers ~~did not have~~ operating systems.

- People ~~did not smiled~~ in older photographs due to technical limitations, it took 8 hours to expose.

- People ~~did not smile~~ in older photographs due to technical limitations, it took 8 hours to expose.

- Nintendo was founded in 1889 as a playing card company. They ~~didn't made~~ their first video game until 1978.
- They ~~didn't make~~ their first video game until 1978.

- Amazon ~~didn't had~~ that name when it was founded.
- Amazon ~~didn't have~~ that name when it was founded .



TIME EXPRESSIONS USED FOR TALKING ABOUT THE PAST

- Yesterday
- Yesterday morning- afternoon...
- The day before yesterday
- Last year – month – week
- Some years- days- months ago
- When I was ____ years old
- When I was younger
- When I was a child
- In 1990
- In March
- On Monday



USING TIME EXPRESSIONS WHEN TALKING ABOUT THE PAST

- I **had** many Friends when I **was younger**.
- We **didn't have** access to internet 20 **years ago**.
- **Yesterday morning** Simon **started** designing the app.
- John and Susan **bought** their house in 2003.





COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS.

John Lennon (be) _____ born in 1940 in Liverpool, England, where he (grow up) _____. As a teenager, he (meet) _____ Paul McCartney, and they (begin) _____ to write songs together. After several years, they (form) _____ a new group called the Beatles, with George Harrison and Pete Best. However, Best (NO-stay) _____ in the group. Ringo Starr (join) _____ the group in place of Best. In 1964 the group (perform) _____ its first hit son "Love Me Do".



COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN BRACKETS.

Between the years 1962 and 1968 the Beatles (be) _____ the most famous group in the world. In 1969, Lennon (decide) _____ to perform alone. He (write) _____ the song "Give Peace a Chance" and (make) _____ several albums alone. He also (act) _____ in films. From that time on, he (have) _____ many problems. For example, he (leave) _____ his wife, Yoko Ono, for a time. Finally, in 1983, Mark David Chapman (kill) _____ Lennon. Lennon's life (end) _____, but his music lives on today.



LET'S PRACTICE PAST SIMPLE

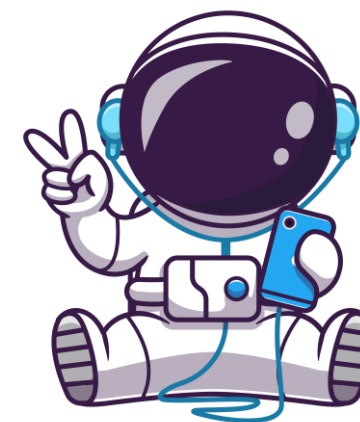
Challenge your knowledge about the past in the following LIVEWORKSHEET activity.

[https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English as a Second Language \(ESL\)/Past simple/Past Simple - Regular and irregular verbs_gy255238fy](https://www.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English+as+a+Second+Language+(ESL)/Past+simple/Past+Simple+-+Regular+and+irregular+verbs_gy255238fy)



CAN YOU ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS?

- Did John Lennon die in 1983?
- Did Lennon and McCartney form a group called The Best?
- Did they begin writing songs individually?
- Did Lennon decide to perform alone?
- When was Lennon murdered?





El futuro digital
es de todos

MinTIC



Misión
TIC 2022



WH WORDS

Hechos
QUE CONECTAN



LET'S REVIEW THE QUESTION WORDS:





WHO

Who did you design this website with?

I designed it with my colleague Mark.





WHERE

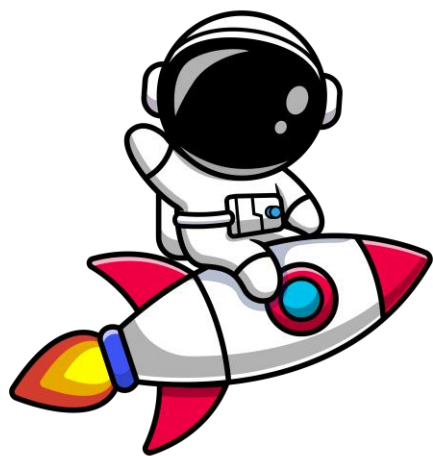
Where did Popular computer brands like Apple, Dell and Microsoft start their offices?

They **started** in a garage.



WHY

Why didn't this program work well?
I think there's a bug in it.





WHEN

When did Apple release the first iPhone?

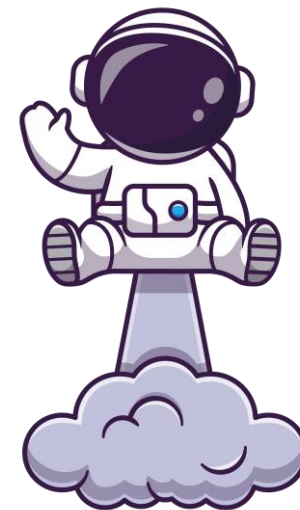




WHICH

Which popular company **did** design the first CPU?

Intel Corporations designed the first CPU.





SPEAKING PRACTICE

Are you able to answer the following questions?

- When did you finish school?
- What kind of food do you dislike?
- How often do you exercise?
- Where is located the Tower of Pisa?
- Which is better? A car or a motorbike?
- Who do you live with?





LET'S PRACTICE

Watch the video on the platform and do the activity.



LET'S CHECK WHAT YOU LEARNT!

<https://create.kahoot.it/share/past-simple/d760ea44-5d04-4cad-abc6-c46ba46d7b5e>



PRESENT SIMPLE VS PAST SIMPLE

[https://es.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_\(ESL\)/
Past_simple/Past_simple_time_expressions_tj665209yn](https://es.liveworksheets.com/worksheets/en/English_as_a_Second_Language_(ESL)/Past_simple/Past_simple_time_expressions_tj665209yn)