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MinTIC

WELCOME UNIT 1



Misión
TIC 2022



Hechos
QUE CONECTAN



MY EXPERIENCE AS A PROGRAMMER

UNIT 1 | CYCLE 4



IN THIS UNIT, YOU WILL LEARN ABOUT:

1. Present perfect.
2. Regular and irregular verbs. **review*
3. Ever & Never.
4. Yet & Already.
5. Since & For.



UNIT'S FORUM

Go to iMaster platform and comment about the
question of the week.

You can reply a crewmate' post.





LET'S TALK

In couples discuss about the following proposed scenarios and try to keep a conversation. You can invent information.

**this is a speaking activity; you must activate your microphone.*



SPEAKING SESSION

You already work as a programmer.

TOPIC: Project for a Government Entity.

Context: You need to present an application to a government entity aimed to speed up and organize the processes in public institutions. When any of you include a command, the system reboots. After searching for several hours, you found that a company contains a protected code (exclusive) that helps to solve the errors.

What would you do? Do you use the code?

You can be in trouble if you someone knows you used the protected code from other company.

1



SPEAKING SESSION

You already work as a programmer.

TOPIC: Deleted project.

Context: You work in a videogame programming company. You and your friend need to present the videogame project on Friday morning. By mistake, one of the two did not save the new changes made to the videogame and you are late to deliver the game. Your boss is going to present the video game to the client (very important) tomorrow morning. You and your friend have only 5 hours to hand the project.

What would you do? How would you inform about this mishap? What would you do assume the incident? Are you going to divide the construction of the task again? You do not have enough time to do it!

2



GOOD AND BAD EXPERIENCES



Have you ever...?



**Have you ever lost
important information?**



Have you ever damaged your laptop?



**Have you ever
programmed in PHP?**



Have you ever created a web application?



**Have you ever applied
for a programming
working opportunity?**



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and do the listening activity proposed.

“Queen - We Are The Champions”

<https://youtu.be/KXw8CRapg7k>



BILL GATES

Bill Gates is one of the richest and most successful business executives in the world. Millions of people **have used** his computer programs for the past three decades. Bill Gates **has** always **loved** working with computers. In fact, he **has** **programmed** computers since his early teens. He **has been** the CEO of Microsoft Corporation since 1975. Since then, Bill Gates **has written** several books and **has given** billions of dollars to schools. For the last several years, he and his wife Melinda **have donated** a substantial amount of money to organizations working in global health.





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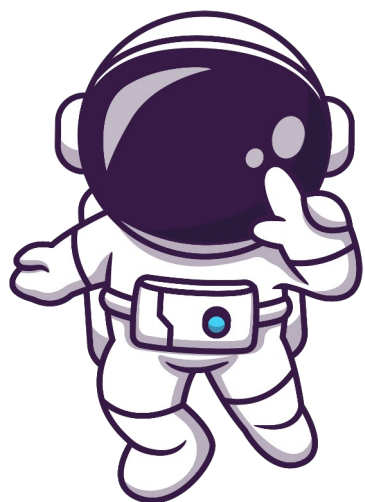


PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

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PRESENT PERFECT



HAVE



VERB
Past participle

Bill Gates **has been** the CEO of Microsoft Corporation since 1975.

Millions of people **have used** his computer programs.



PRESENT PERFECT

HAVE

I
You
We
They

HAS

He
She
It

Bill Gates **has been** the CEO of Microsoft Corporation since 1975.

Millions of people **have used** his computer programs.



PRESENT PERFECT

REGULAR VERBS		
BASE FORM	PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
Play	Play ^{ed}	Play ^{ed}
Apply	Applied ^{ed}	Applied ^{ed}
Accept	Accepted ^{ed}	Accepted ^{ed}
Program	Programmed ^{ed}	Programmed ^{ed}



PRESENT PERFECT

IRREGULAR VERBS		
BASE FORM	PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
Go	Went	Gone
Be	Was / Were	Been
Eat	Ate	Eaten
Do	Did	Done



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and practice regular and irregular verbs in past participle.

https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/5c40c78b38603e001a12bb97?source=quiz_share



PRESENT PERFECT

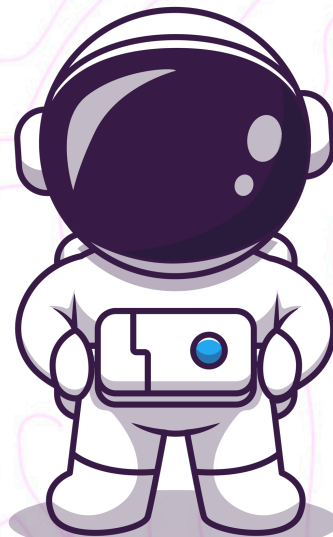
REGULAR VERBS

ED

Accept – Accepted – Accepted

Add – Added – Added

Millions of people have used his
computer programs.



IRREGULAR VERBS

Present – Past – Past Participle

Go – Went – Gone

Eat – Ate – Eaten

Bill Gates has been the CEO of
Microsoft Corporation since 1975.



PRESENT PERFECT

AFFIRMATIVE

I **have used** Java.

You **have eaten**
Indian food.

He **has ridden** a
scooter.

They **have**
traveled to USA.

She **has broken** a
bone.



PRESENT PERFECT

AFFIRMATIVE

SUBJECT

AUXILIARY

VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE

I – YOU – WE – THEY

HE – SHE – IT



HAVE

HAS



LIV**ED**
EATEN
BEEN
TRAVE**LED**
DONE



COMPLEMENT

I **have finished** the programming project.



PRESENT PERFECT

AFFIRMATIVE

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY	CONTRACTED FORM
I	have	(I've)
YOU		(You've)
HE	has	(He's)
SHE		(She's)
IT		(It's)
YOU	have	(You've)
WE		(We've)
THEY		(They've)



PRESENT PERFECT

AFFIRMATIVE

I **haven't** **used** Java.

You **have** **not** **eaten**
Indian food.

He **hasn't** **ridden** a
scooter.

They **have** **not**
traveled to USA.

She **has** **not** **broken**
a bone.



PRESENT PERFECT

NEGATIVE

SUBJECT

AUXILIARY + NOT

VERB IN PAST PARTICIPLE

I – YOU – WE – THEY

HE – SHE – IT



HAVE

NOT

HAS

NOT



LIV^{ED}
EATEN
BEEN
TRAVELE^{ED}
DONE



COMPLEMENT

I **have not finished** the project.



PRESENT PERFECT

INTERROGATIVE



They **have used** Java.

Have They **used** Java?

Has She **bought** programming
books?





LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and do the Liveworksheet.

<https://es.liveworksheets.com/em143476nz>



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and do the reading about an
INTERVIEW.



SIGNAL WORDS

DEFINING THE TIME UNTIL NOW	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• before (now)• it's the first time ...• so far• so far this morning• up till now• up to the present• ever• not ... ever• never• this morning• this week• this month
--------------------------------	---

ACTIVITIES NOT DISTANT IN TIME	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• just• recently• already• yet• still
OTHER WORDS	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• since• for



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JUST & ALREADY

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HAVE / HAS + JUST

For actions that have happened RECENTLY

Andres **has just finished** the programming project.

It **has just started** to rain.

They **have just come** from the university.





HAVE / HAS + ALREADY

For actions that have happened often earlier than expected, but we do not know when.

I **have** **already** **done** my task.

Sandra **has** **already** **sent** the codes.

They **have** **already** **read** the programming book.





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YET & STILL

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HAVEN'T / HASN'T + VERB P.PASTICIPLE + YET

Negative sentences and questions.

Things you think and expectations.

Have you **eaten** at "Burger" **yet**? (you can't believe it)

I **haven't been** to Europe yet. (But I expect to go there)

Juan **hasn't proposed** to jenny **yet**.

Have you **studied** for the presentation **yet**?



STILL + HAVEN'T / HASN'T

It has the same meaning as YET. It is placed at different places in the sentence.

STILL is placed before HAVE/HAS:

I still haven't visited Europe.

YET is placed at the end of the sentence:

I haven't visited Europe yet.



STILL + HAVEN'T / HASN'T

It has the same meaning as YET. It is placed at different places in the sentence.

I've been waiting for over an hour and the bus **still hasn't** come.

You promised to give me that report yesterday and you **still haven't** finished it.



LET'S OBSERVE

AFFIRMATIVE SENTENCES

Dad **has just** washed up.
He finished a few minutes ago.

Dad **has already** washed up.
It's done but we do not know when.

NEGATIVE SENTENCES

Dad **still hasn't** washed up.

Dad **hasn't** washed up **yet**.

The dirty plates are still in the sink.



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and practice just, already, yet, and still.

https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/5e6a64afa71db6001c03fd76?source=quiz_share



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and do the quiz proposed.



LET'S PRACTICE

Use the Unit's forum for typing your response.



ACTIVITY

Look at the following list of things to do.

brush teeth - have breakfast - use my mobile phone - buy something - have dinner - watch TV - use public transport - have a cup of tea/coffee

Now think about your day so far. For each of the 'to dos' above write down whether or not you have done them using the present perfect simple with just, yet or already.

USE THE UNIT'S FORUM TO DO THE ACTIVITY.



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SINCE & FOR

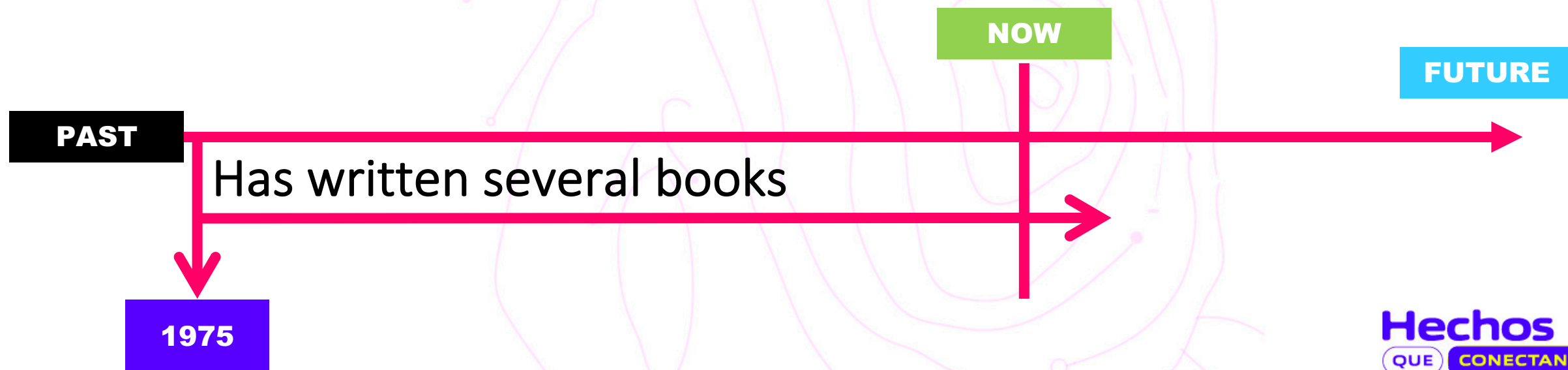
Hechos
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SINCE

Use **SINCE** + **POINT IN TIME** to show when something started.

Bill Gates **has written** several books **since 1975**





ACTIVITY

Change the sentences to present perfect. Add the since phrase in parenthesis and delete any past tense time phrases.

- Maria was in the garden yesterday. (*since 9:00a.m.*)

-
- Bill Gates wrote many emails. (*since 1975*).

-
- The gave a lot of books to schools. (*since 1990*)

-
- I saw many friends. (*since I came home*)

-
- My sister read many articles. (*in August*)

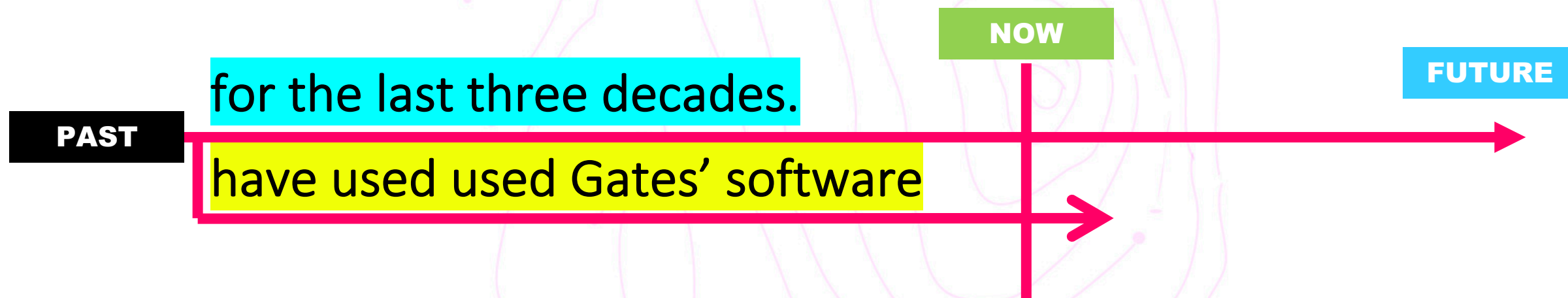
-
- My friend worked at a pizza place. (*since 2003*)
-



FOR

Use **FOR** + **LENGTH OF TIME** to show how long something has lasted.

Millions of people have used Gates' software for the last three decades.





SINCE & FOR

SINCE + POINT IN TIME

Five o'clock
Yesterday
Last summer
1996

FOR + LENGTH OF TIME

Ten minutes
Two days
Three decades
Many years
A long time



ACTIVITY

Complete the sentences with since or for.

1. Bill Gates has been married to Melinda French Gates _____ 1994.
2. Computers have been used in schools _____ more than a decade
3. I have had a computer in my office _____ the mid-1990s.
4. Many students have worked with computers _____ many years.
5. My computer hasn't given me any problems _____ last year.



HOW LONG HAVE YOU...?



HOW LONG
HAVE YOU BEEN
A PROGRAMER?

HOW LONG
HAVE YOU BEEN
MARRIED?

HOW LONG
HAVE YOU
LIVED IN YOUR
HOUSE?



HOW LONG
HAVE YOU USED
JAVA?

HOW LONG
HAVE YOU
STUDIED
ENGLISH?

HOW LONG
HAVE YOU
LIVED IN YOUR
HOME CITY?



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EVER & NEVER

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EVER

It means **"AT ANY TIME"**. One of its uses is in questions.

Have you **ever** seen a rainbow?

Has Jimmy **ever** late for programming class?

Has Carmen and his boyfriend **ever** had a fight?



NEVER

It means **"NOT AT ANY TIME"**. Its main use is in negative statements.

They've **never** arrived late.
She's **never** fought with her boyfriend.
Bob's **never** smoke.



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and solve the Wordwall activity proposed.

<https://wordwall.net/resource/10299486>



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and do the filling in the blank activity
using *ever, never, just, already and yet*.



READING

Go to iMaster platform and do activity about:
INNOVATION OF NEW TECHNOLOGIES