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WELCOME UNIT 3



Misión
TIC 2022



Hechos
QUE CONECTAN



WHAT WOULD YOU DO IF...

UNIT 3 | CYCLE 4



IN THIS UNIT, YOU WILL LEARN ABOUT:

1. Would.
2. Will vs Would.
3. Second conditional.
4. Subjunctive mood.



UNIT'S FORUM

Go to iMaster platform and comment about the
question of the week.

You can reply a crewmate' post.





LET'S TALK

What do think about discrimination against immigrants?

What do think about racism?

Have you ever suffered from racism (in its many forms)?

Watch the following video on YouTube:

<https://youtu.be/5o-UPTKYT1o>

What would you do?



They **would** go to the
movies if you are
interested.

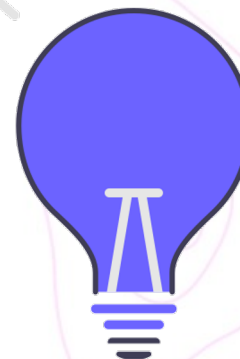
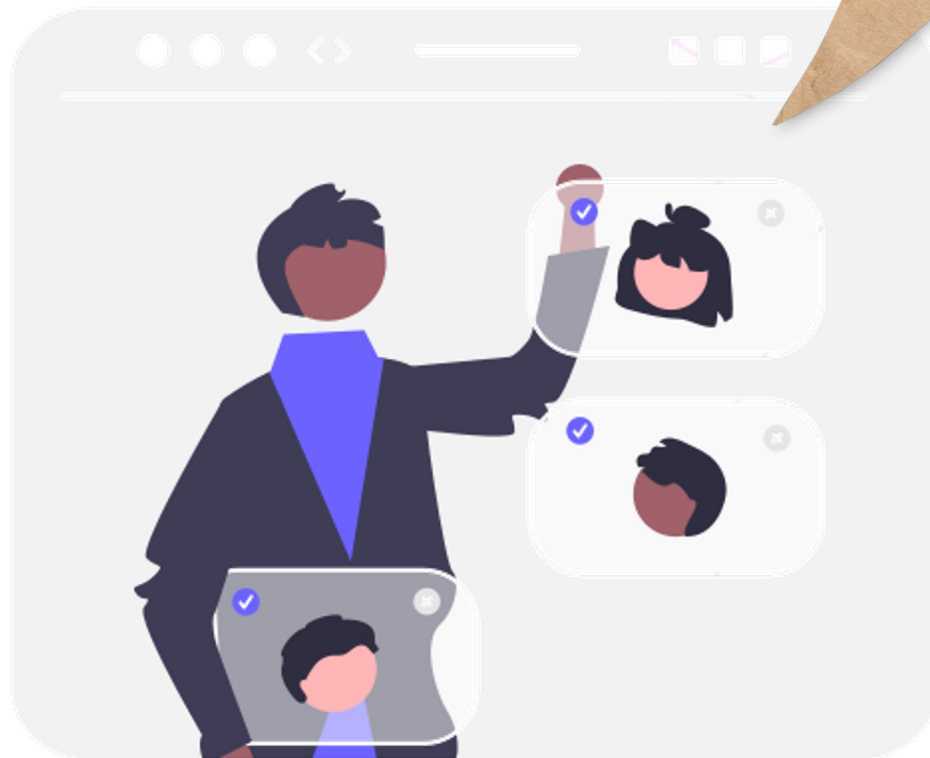
I **would** play tennis
when I was a child.





We are going to have
breakfast. **Would** you
come?

I **would** play tennis
when I was a child.





I thought it **would**
rain and I took my
umbrella with me.





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WOULD

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TALK ABOUT THE PAST.

TALK ABOUT THE FUTURE IN
THE PAST.

EXPRESS THE CONDITIONAL
MOOD

WOULD
is an auxiliary
verb - a **modal**
auxiliary verb.



PAST HABIT

WISH

We also
use **WOULD**
for other
functions.

POLITE
REQUEST

PREFERENCES

OPINION OR
HOPE

REGRET

DESIRE OR
INCLINATION



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USES

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WOULD FOR THE PAST

We often use would as a kind of past tense of will or going to:

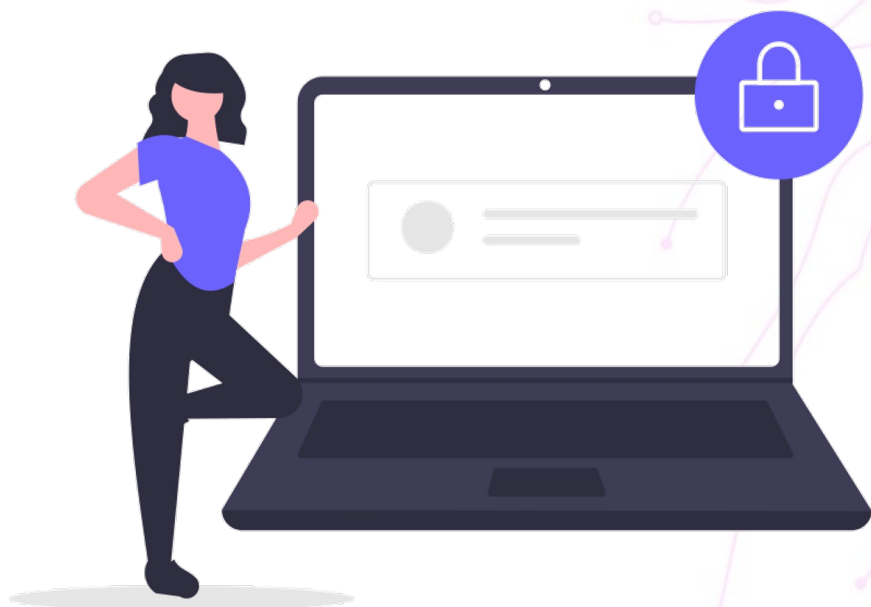


I thought it **would** rain so I brought my umbrella.



FUTURE IN THE PAST

When talking about the past we can use would to express something that has not happened at the time we are talking about:



In London, she saw the
keyboard that she **would**
buy one day.



FOR CONDITIONALS

We often use *would* to express the so-called second and third conditionals:

If I knew how to
program, I **would** create
an app.





POLITE REQUEST

Would you help me
restore my Facebook
password, please?





DESIRE OR INCLINATION



**I would like to have
a better laptop.**



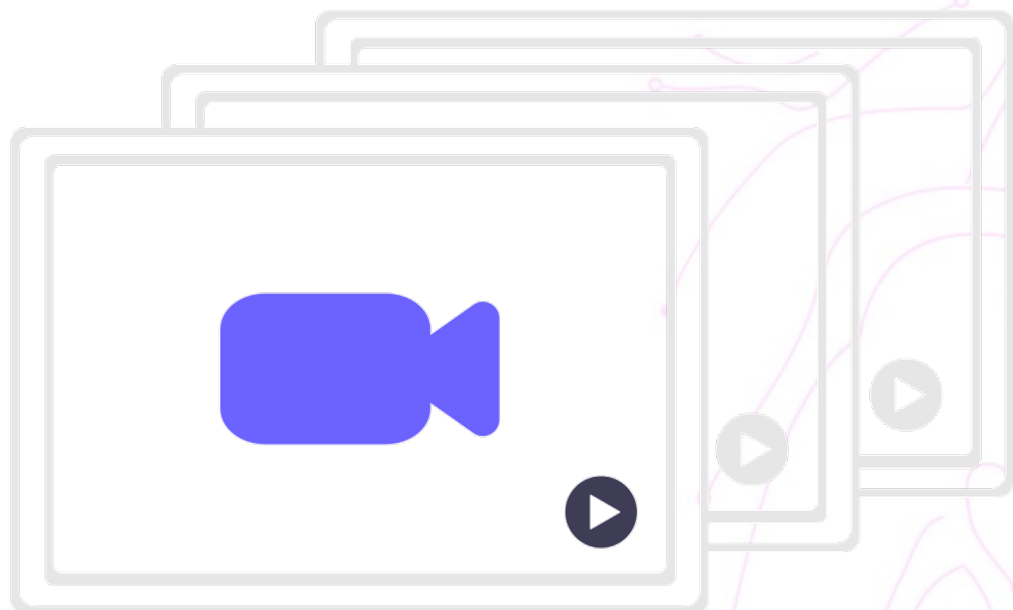
PAST HABIT

When I was younger,
I would play a lot of
video games.





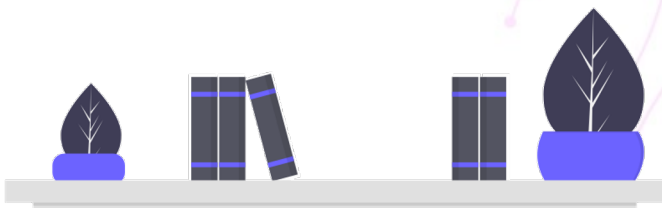
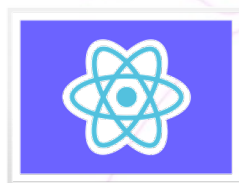
OPINION



**I would say that this
film is really interesting.**

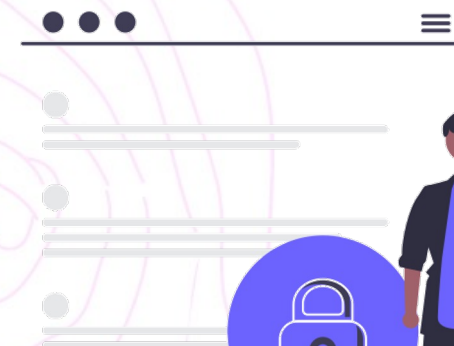


PREFERENCE



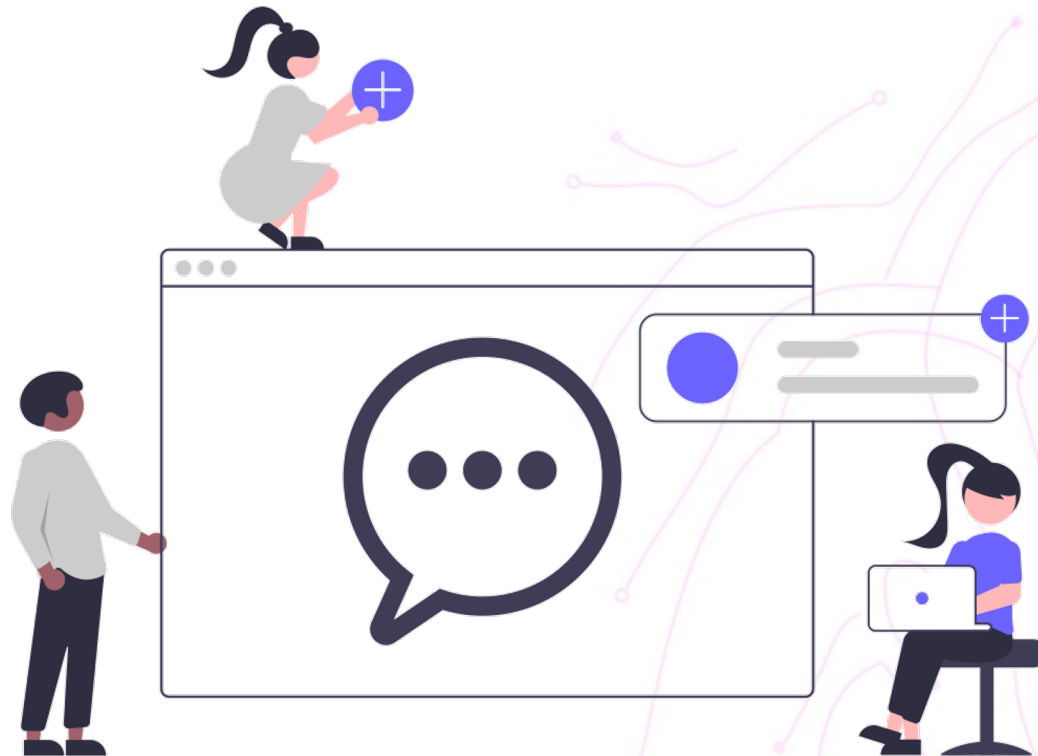
I **would** rather use
Java tan C++.

I **would** prefer to
change my password.





WISH



I wish you **would** work
with me.



ACTIVITY

Match with a line the use of would in the following sentences.

I WOULD RATHER DOWNLOAD SAFE FILES

THEY WOULD RESTORE THE PASSWORD IF
THE KNEW THE CODE

EVEN AS A BOY, HE KNEW HE WOULD BE
A GREAT PROGRAMMER

WOULD YOU TELL ME HOW TO CONVERT A
WORD DOCUMENT TO PDF?

WE WOULD LIKE TO INSTALL A BETTER
ANTIVIRUS

MY COUSIN WOULD TYPE CODES WHEN HE
WAS YOUNGER

CONDITIONAL

POLITE REQUEST

PREFERENCES

DESIRE OR INCLINATION

PAST HABIT

FUTURE IN THE PAST



ACTIVITY

Match with a line the use of would in the following sentences.

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CONDITIONAL

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PAST HABIT

FUTURE IN THE PAST



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LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and do the quiz about Would.



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STRUCTURE

WOULD

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AFFIRMATIVE FORM

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY WOULD	VERB (BASE FORM)	COMPLEMENT
I, YOU, SHE, HE, IT, WE, THEY	WOULD	GO	TO THE OFFICE

I'D , YOU'D,
SHE'D, HE'D,
IT'D, WE'D,
THEY'D



CONTRACTED FORM



NEGATIVE FORM

SUBJECT	AUXILIARY WOULD + NOT	VERB (BASE FORM)	COMPLEMENT
I, YOU, SHE, HE, IT, WE, THEY	WOULD NOT	DESIGN	THAT WEBSITE



WOULDN'T



INTERROGATIVE FORM

AUXILIARY WOULD	SUBJECT	VERB (BASE FORM)	COMPLEMENT	QUESTION MARK
WOULD	I, YOU, SHE, HE, IT, WE, THEY	LIKE	TO HAVE A NEW MOUSE	?



MORE EXAMPLES

Our partners **wouldn't** help us with this Project.

This app **would** work faster if there were not much advertisement.

Would you prefer to work from?



PRACTICE ACTIVITY

Complete the text with the phrases from the list.

would you tell wouldn't have had would travel would get would rather sleep would visit would be

When I was a child I had a bad experience, I _____ every weekend with my parents, we _____ our grandparents who lived on a farm five hours from our house. One day I wanted to see my grandparents' cows, I thought it _____ a good idea to feed them, so I left the farm and went in search of them. Unfortunately, I couldn't see the cows anywhere, so I kept walking without knowing that I _____ lost. On the way, I met an old man and asked him: _____ me where my grandparents' cows are, please? The old man didn't say a word but he pointed towards the forest, so I headed there to find them and return them to the farm. I was completely tired so I said: I _____ on this tree for a while. It was already night, and my parents were looking for me everywhere with their flashlights. After a while, they found me and took me to the farm and I asked my grandfather about the cows, he told me that they had all been sold, that was the saddest day of my life. If I had asked first, I _____ that bad experience.



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WILL VS WOULD

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WILL	WOULD
REQUEST – INFORMAL Will you lend me your book?	REQUEST – POLITE Would you study with me?
REFUSAL – PRESENT/FUTURE I won't do your homework.	REFUSAL – PAST She wouldn't help me yesterday.
OFFER – PRESENT/FUTURE I'll watch your children today.	OFFER – PAST ("WOULD" + PRESENT PERFECT) I would have helped you.
CONDITIONAL – FIRST CONDITIONAL If he asks me, I'll help him.	CONDITIONAL SECOND CONDITIONAL: If I had more money, I would buy a car. THIRD CONDITIONAL: If I had studied, I would have passed the test.
FUTURE We will visit Spain next month.	FUTURE IN THE PAST He said that we would help us move next week.



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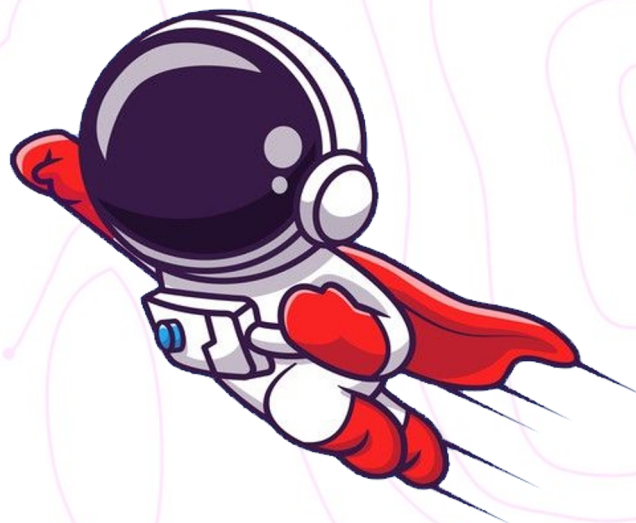
SECOND CONDITIONAL

Hechos
QUE CONECTAN



LET'S IMAGINE...

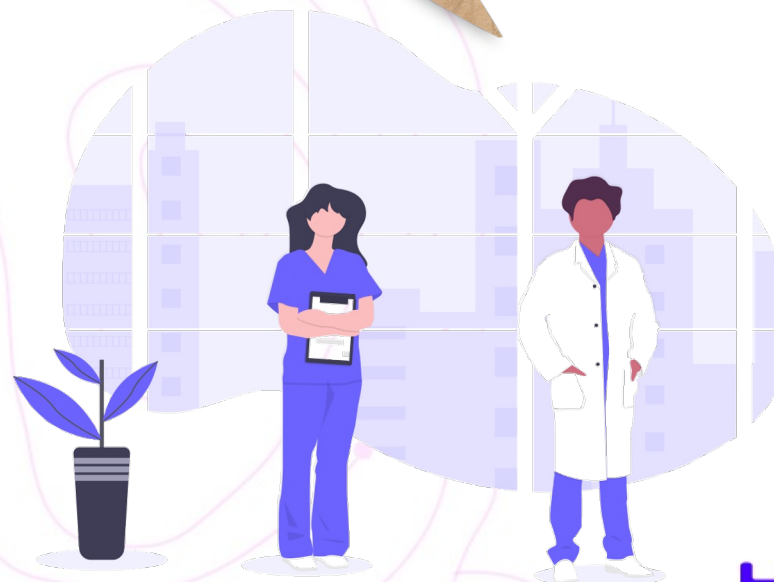
What would you do if you could fly for one day?





If I were rich, I **would**
travel around the
world.

If I were you, I **would**
want to be a doctor.





Used for talking about
unreal situations.

SECOND CONDITIONAL

Present or in the
future.





HOW WOULD I USE IT?

We can use it to talk about things in the future that are probably not going to be true. Maybe I'm imagining some dream.
For example:

If I **won** the lottery, I **would buy** a big house.

If my dad **bought** me a guitar, I **would practice** every day.

we can use it to talk about something in the present which is, impossible, because it's not true.

If I **had** his number, I **would call** him.

If I **were** you, I **wouldn't use** complex languages to program.



LET'S PRACTICE

Go to iMaster platform and practice second conditional in Quizizz:

https://quizizz.com/admin/quiz/5b1428b280227700193d9651?source=quiz_share



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STRUCTURE OF THE SECOND CONDITIONAL

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AFFIRMATIVE FORM

If my computer **had** more space, I **would install** the drivers.

The position of
the clauses
can be
inverted.

SIMPLE PAST VERB

WOULD + VERB (BASE
FORM)

I **would install** the drivers If my computer **had** more space.



NEGATIVE FORM

If Sabrina studied harder, she **wouldn't** fail her English tests.



WOULD + NOT + VERB
(BASE FORM)

This app would be more interesting if it **did not cost** too much.



DID NOT + VERB (BASE
FORM)



INTERROGATIVE FORM

Would you tell me the truth if I gave you one dollar?

Yes, I would / No, I wouldn't

Where **would** you go if you won the lottery?

If I won the lottery, I would go to Australia



WAS OR WERE?

We can use **were** instead of **was** for (I, HE, SHE, IT)
This is mostly done in formal writing

If I **were** you, I would use the mask all the time ✓

This file would upload faster if it **was** lighter ✓



PRACTICE ACTIVITY

Kahoot

<https://create.kahoot.it/share/second-conditional/de9d1524-8686-4b4d-9fec-32f68eabe843>



PRACTICE ACTIVITY

*Drag the if clauses and
the result clauses to the
chart to make a
conditional sentence.*

IF CLAUSE	RESULT CLAUSE

If we didn't wake up early

If I had a car

I would download many heavy videogames

If I were invisible

If I had a faster internet

We would miss the train

We would have a healthier life

I would take my family to see beautiful landscapes

If you were more responsible

I would make pranks to my brothers

If there were less pollution

you would save more money



READING

Go to iMaster platform and do the reading
comprehension activity:
IF I WON THE LOTTERY



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PRACTICE ACTIVITY

VIDEO ACTIVITY

<https://en.islcollective.com/video-lessons/second-conditional-practice>



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SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

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Suggestions

Desires

The subjunctive mood
is the verb form used
to explore a
hypothetical situation.

Demands

Wishes



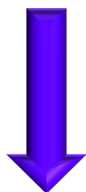
Verbs: *wish, suggest, demand.*



WHAT IS SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD?

INDICATIVE MOOD

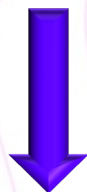
Facts and opinions.



That code is really
useful.

IMPERATIVE MOOD

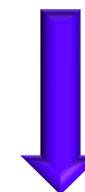
Giving orders and
instructions.



Look at this useful
code.

SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

Expressing wishes,
proposals, suggestions,
or imagined situations.



I wish I could find a
useful code.



WHAT IS SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD?

The **past subjunctive*** is formed with the past form of a verb that describes a state, condition, or habit. It is used to talk about hypothetical or imaginary situations. With the verb *be*, the form *were* (not *was*) is usually used for all subjects.

Use	Examples
After the verb wish to express an unfulfilled desire	I wish Sally were here to help us. He wishes he could run faster.
After if (only) in second conditional sentences (followed by a clause with would , could , or might)	If people drove smaller cars, we would all breathe cleaner air. If I were taller, I could reach the top shelf. You might like her if you knew her better.
After the verbs suppose and imagine , expressing unreal conditions (usually followed by a sentence with would or could)	Suppose you met the president. What would you say? Imagine you were rich. What could you do?
After as though or as if to make a comparison to an imaginary condition	She acts as though she were very rich, but she's not. He drives as if he were in a Formula 1 race.

* The term "past" refers to the form of the subjunctive verb (past simple) rather than the time in which the action happens. All of the examples above are about the present.



SUBJUNCTIVE MOOD

If it **were** me, I'd go.

(As this explores a hypothetical situation, was becomes were.)

I wish it **were** real.

(As this expresses a wish, was becomes were.)

It is imperative that the game **begin** at once.

(As this expresses a demand, begins becomes begin.)

I propose he **work** full time.

(As this expresses a suggestion, works becomes work.)

Subjunctive Mood

- 1 Expresses a hypothetical situation



I wouldn't do that
if I **were** you.

Normally, "I was"

- 2 Expresses a wish, demand, or suggestion

I demand he
lower his sword.

Normally, "he lowers"





ACTIVITY

Match the sentence parts.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Imagine we could | a. were nicer today. |
| 2. I wish the weather | b. if their parents approved. |
| 3. I could go to the party | c. I would forgive him. |
| 4. If he said he was sorry, | d. though she were a native speaker. |
| 5. She speaks Japanese as | e. if I were not sick. |
| 6. They would get married | f. travel to Mars. |



ACTIVITY

Rewrite the sentences in the second conditional (using if and the past subjunctive).

1. It can't fly because it doesn't have wings. *If it had wings, it could fly.*
2. She can't get a job because she is so lazy.
3. He doesn't keep his promises, so I don't trust him.
4. I am able to see well because I'm wearing my glasses.
5. I can't write to Jane because I don't know her address.
6. She can't buy a new car because she doesn't have enough money.



READING

Go to iMaster platform and complete the paragraph:
HONG KONG



LET'S PRACTICE

Do you have pets?

What do you think about the function of the zoos?

Do you agree or disagree to have animals in cages?

Go to iMaster platform and practice listening.



PRACTICE ACTIVITY

Go to iMaster platform and do the the Reading comprehension activity about:
USING COMPUTERS TO LEARN